

SAFETY DATA SHEET

According to JIS Z 7253:2019
Revision date 15-Feb-2024
 Revision Number 5.05

Section 1: PRODUCT AND COMPANY IDENTIFICATION

Product Name	Paraquat Dichloride Standard
Product Code	160-08871

Supplier FUJIFILM Wako Pure Chemical Corporation
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Recommended uses For research use only

Restrictions on use Seek expert judgment when using for purposes other than those recommended.

Section 2: HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

GHS classification

Classification of the substance or mixture

Acute toxicity - Oral	Category 3
Acute toxicity - Dermal	Category 2
Acute toxicity - Inhalation (Dusts/Mists)	Category 1
Skin corrosion/irritation	Category 2
Serious eye damage/eye irritation	Category 2A
Specific target organ toxicity (single exposure)	Category 1
Category 1 lung, kidneys, liver	
Specific target organ toxicity (repeated exposure)	Category 2
Category 2 lung	
Acute aquatic toxicity	Category 1
Chronic aquatic toxicity	Category 1

Pictograms



Signal word

Danger

Hazard statements

H315 - Causes skin irritation
 H319 - Causes serious eye irritation
 H301 - Toxic if swallowed
 H310 - Fatal in contact with skin
 H330 - Fatal if inhaled
 H400 - Very toxic to aquatic life
 H410 - Very toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects
 H370 - Causes damage to the following organs: lung, kidneys, liver
 H373 - May cause damage to the following organs through prolonged or repeated exposure: lung

Precautionary statements-(Prevention)

- Wash face, hands and any exposed skin thoroughly after handling

- Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product
- Do not get in eyes, on skin, or on clothing
- Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection
- Do not breathe dust/fume/gas/mist/vapors/spray
- Avoid release to the environment

Precautionary statements-(Response)

- IF exposed: Call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician
- IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing
- If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/attention
- IF ON SKIN: Gently wash with plenty of soap and water
- Immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician
- Remove/Take off immediately all contaminated clothing
- Wash contaminated clothing before reuse
- If skin irritation occurs: Get medical advice/attention
- IF SWALLOWED: Immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician
- Rinse mouth
- Collect spillage

Precautionary statements-(Storage)

- Store locked up

Precautionary statements-(Disposal)

- Dispose of contents/container to an approved waste disposal plant

Others

Other hazards Not available

Section 3: COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

Single Substance or Mixture Substance

Formula C₁₂H₁₄Cl₂N₂

Chemical Name	Weight-%	Molecular weight	ENCS	ISHL No.	CAS RN
1,1'-Dimethyl-4,4'-bipyridinium Dichloride	98.0	257.16	(5)-3722	(1)-215	1910-42-5

Note on ISHL No.: * in the table means announced chemical substances.

Section 4: FIRST AID MEASURES

Inhalation

Remove to fresh air. If symptoms persist, call a physician.

Skin contact

Wash off immediately with soap and plenty of water. If symptoms persist, call a physician.

Eye contact

IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. Immediate medical attention is required.

Ingestion

Rinse mouth. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Call a physician or poison control center immediately. Do not induce vomiting without medical advice.

Protection of first-aiders

Use personal protective equipment as required.

Section 5: FIRE FIGHTING MEASURES

Suitable extinguishing media

Water spray (fog), Carbon dioxide (CO₂), Foam, Extinguishing powder, Sand

Unsuitable extinguishing media

No information available

Specific hazards arising from the chemical product

Thermal decomposition can lead to release of irritating and toxic gases and vapors.

Special extinguishing method

No information available

Special protective actions for fire-fighters

Use personal protective equipment as required. Firefighters should wear self-contained breathing apparatus and full firefighting turnout gear.

Section 6: ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

For indoor, provide adequate ventilation process until the end of working. Deny unnecessary entry other than the people involved by, for example, using a rope. While working, wear appropriate protective equipments to avoid adhering it on skin, or inhaling the gas. Work from windward, and retract the people downwind.

Environmental precautions

To be careful not discharged to the environment without being properly handled waste water contaminated.

Methods and materials for contaminant and methods and materials for cleaning up

Sweep up and gather scattered particles, and collect it in an empty airtight container.

Recovery, neutralization

No information available

Secondary disaster prevention measures

Clean contaminated objects and areas thoroughly observing environmental regulations.

Section 7: HANDLING AND STORAGE

Handling**Technical measures**

Avoid contact with strong oxidizing agents. Use with local exhaust ventilation.

Precautions

Do not rough handling containers, such as upsetting, falling, giving a shock, and dragging. Prevent leakage, overflow, and scattering. Not to generate steam and dust in vain. Seal the container after use. After handling, wash hands and face, and then gargle. In places other than those specified, should not be smoking or eating and drinking. Should not be brought contaminated protective equipment and gloves to rest stops. Deny unnecessary entry of non-emergency personnel to the handling area.

Safety handling precautions

Avoid contact with skin, eyes or clothing. Use personal protective equipment as required.

Storage**Safe storage conditions****Storage conditions**

Keep container protect from light tightly closed. Store in a cool (2-10 °C) place. Packed with an inert gas. Store locked up.

Safe packaging material

Glass

Incompatible substances

Strong oxidizing agents

Section 8: EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

Engineering controls

In case of indoor workplace, seal the source or use a local exhaust system. Provide the safety shower facility, and hand- and eye-wash facility. And display their position clearly.

Exposure limits

This product, as supplied, does not contain any hazardous materials with occupational exposure limits established by the region specific regulatory bodies.

Personal protective equipment

Respiratory protection	Dust mask (JIS T 8151)
Hand protection	chemical protective gloves (JIS T 8116)
Eye protection	protective eyeglasses or chemical safety goggles (JIS T 8147)
Skin and body protection	Long-sleeved work clothes

General hygiene considerations

Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice.

If this product is classified as "Chemical Substances Hazardous to Skin, etc.", use appropriate protective equipment to them.

Section 9: PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

Form**Color**

white - pale yellowish gray or pale yellowish brown

Appearance

crystalline powder - powder or mass

Odor

Odorless

Melting point/freezing point

300 °C

Boiling point, initial boiling point and boiling range

no data available

Flammability

no data available

Evaporation rate:

no data available

Flammability (solid, gas):

no data available

Upper/lower flammability or explosive limits**Upper:**

no data available

Lower:

no data available

Flash point

no data available

Auto-ignition temperature:

no data available

Decomposition temperature:

no data available

pH

no data available

Viscosity (coefficient of viscosity)

no data available

Dynamic viscosity

no data available

Solubilities

water : Very soluble. Ethanol , acetone : slightly soluble .

n-Octanol/water partition coefficient:(log Pow)

no data available

Vapour pressure

no data available

Specific Gravity / Relative density

1.25

Vapour density

no data available

Particle characteristics

no data available

Section 10: STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

Stability**Reactivity**

no data available

Chemical stability

Instable in alkali. May be altered by light.

Hazardous reactions

None under normal processing

Conditions to avoid

Extremes of temperature and direct sunlight, Moisture

Incompatible materials

Strong oxidizing agents

Hazardous decomposition products

Carbon monoxide (CO), Carbon dioxide (CO₂), Nitrogen oxides (NO_x), Halides

Section 11: TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Acute toxicity

Chemical Name	Oral LD50	Dermal LD50	Inhalation LC50
1,1'-Dimethyl-4,4'-bipyridinium Dichloride	100 mg/kg (Rat)	79 mg/kg (Rat, female)	0.0015 mg/L (Rat) 4 h

Chemical Name	Acute toxicity -oral- source information	Acute toxicity -dermal- source information	Acute toxicity -inhalation gas- source information
1,1'-Dimethyl-4,4'-bipyridinium Dichloride	Based on the NITE GHS classification results.	Based on the NITE GHS classification results.	Based on the NITE GHS classification results.

Chemical Name	Acute toxicity -inhalation vapor- source information	Acute toxicity -inhalation dust- source information	Acute toxicity -inhalation mist- source information
1,1'-Dimethyl-4,4'-bipyridinium Dichloride	Based on the NITE GHS classification results.	Based on the NITE GHS classification results.	Based on the NITE GHS classification results.

Skin irritation/corrosion

Chemical Name	Skin corrosion/irritation source information
1,1'-Dimethyl-4,4'-bipyridinium Dichloride	Based on the NITE GHS classification results.

Serious eye damage/ irritation

Chemical Name	Serious eye damage/irritation source information
1,1'-Dimethyl-4,4'-bipyridinium Dichloride	Based on the NITE GHS classification results.

Respiratory or skin sensitization

Chemical Name	Respiratory or Skin sensitization source information
1,1'-Dimethyl-4,4'-bipyridinium Dichloride	Based on the NITE GHS classification results.

Reproductive cell mutagenicity

Chemical Name	germ cell mutagenicity source information
1,1'-Dimethyl-4,4'-bipyridinium Dichloride	Based on the NITE GHS classification results.

Carcinogenicity

Chemical Name	Carcinogenicity source information
1,1'-Dimethyl-4,4'-bipyridinium Dichloride	Based on the NITE GHS classification results.

Reproductive toxicity

Chemical Name	Reproductive toxicity source information
1,1'-Dimethyl-4,4'-bipyridinium Dichloride	Based on the NITE GHS classification results.

STOT-single exposure

Chemical Name	STOT -single exposure- source information
1,1'-Dimethyl-4,4'-bipyridinium Dichloride	Based on the NITE GHS classification results.

STOT-repeated exposure

Chemical Name	STOT -repeated exposure- source information
1,1'-Dimethyl-4,4'-bipyridinium Dichloride	Based on the NITE GHS classification results.

Aspiration hazard

Chemical Name	Aspiration Hazard source information
1,1'-Dimethyl-4,4'-bipyridinium Dichloride	Based on the NITE GHS classification results.

Section 12: ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Ecotoxicity

Chemical Name	Algae/aquatic plants	Fish	Crustacea
1,1'-Dimethyl-4,4'-bipyridinium Dichloride	ErC50 : <i>Selenastrum capricornutum</i> 0.24 mg/L 96 h	LC50 : <i>Lepomis macrochirus</i> 13 mg/L 96 h	EC50 : <i>Daphnia magna</i> 12.2 mg/L 48 h

Other data

Chemical Name	Short-term (acute) hazardous to the aquatic environment source information	Long-term (chronic) hazardous to the aquatic environment source information
1,1'-Dimethyl-4,4'-bipyridinium Dichloride	Based on the NITE GHS classification results.	Based on the NITE GHS classification results.

Persistence and degradability	No information available
Bioaccumulative potential	No information available
Mobility in soil	No information available
Hazard to the ozone layer	No information available

Section 13: DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

Waste from residues

Disposal should be in accordance with applicable regional, national and local laws and regulations.

Contaminated container and contaminated packaging

Disposal should be in accordance with applicable regional, national and local laws and regulations.

Section 14: TRANSPORT INFORMATION

ADR/RID

UN number	UN2781
Proper shipping name:	Bipyridilium pesticide, solid, toxic (1,1'-Dimethyl-4,4'-bipyridinium Dichloride)
UN classification	6.1
Subsidiary hazard class	
Packing group	I
Marine pollutant	Yes

IMDG

UN number	UN2781
Proper shipping name:	Bipyridilium pesticide, solid, toxic (1,1'-Dimethyl-4,4'-bipyridinium Dichloride)
UN classification	6.1
Subsidiary hazard class	
Packing group	I
Marine pollutant (Sea)	Yes
Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL 73/78 and the IBC Code	No information available

IATA

UN number	UN2781
Proper shipping name:	Bipyridilium pesticide, solid, toxic (1,1'-Dimethyl-4,4'-bipyridinium Dichloride)
UN classification	6.1
Subsidiary hazard class	
Packing group	I
Environmentally Hazardous Substance	Yes

Section 15: REGULATORY INFORMATION

Japanese regulations

Fire Service Act	Not applicable
Poisonous and Deleterious Substances Control Law	Poisonous Substances 2nd. Grade
Industrial Safety and Health Act	Harmful Substances Whose Names Are to be Indicated on the Label (Law Art.57) Notifiable Substances (Law Art.57-2)
Industrial Safety and Health Act (2024~)	【2024.4.1~】 Harmful Substances Whose Names Are to be Indicated on the Label (Law Art.57) 【2024.4.1~】 Notifiable Substances (Law Art.57-2) 【2024.4.1~】 Chemical Substances Hazardous to Skin, etc.(Regulations Article 594-2 Paragraph 1)
Regulations for the carriage and storage of dangerous goods in ship	Toxic Substances - Poison (Ordinance Art.3, Ministry of Transportation Ordinance Regarding Transport by Ship and Storage, Attached Table 1)
Civil Aeronautics Law	Toxic and Infectious Substances (Ordinance Art.194, MITL Notification for Air Transportation of Explosives etc., Attached Table 1)
Pollutant Release and Transfer Register Law (2023.4.1-)	Class 1
Class 1 - No.	227
Export Trade Control Order	Not applicable
	Industrial Safety and Health Law

Law Name	Chemical Name in Regulation	Weight %	
Notifiable Substances (Law Art.57-2)	1,1'-dimethyl-4,4'-bipyridinium	98.0	2024/4/1

Chemical Name	Poisonous and Deleterious Substances Control Law	Industrial Safety and Health Act Substances (Law Art.57-2)	Pollutant Release and Transfer Register Law (2023.4.1-)
1,1'-Dimethyl-4,4'-bipyridinium Dichloride 1910-42-5 (98.0)	Applicable	Applicable	Applicable

Section 16: OTHER INFORMATION

Key literature references and sources for data etc.

NITE: National Institute of Technology and Evaluation (JAPAN)
<http://www.safe.nite.go.jp/japan/db.html>
 IATA dangerous Goods Regulations
 RTECS:Registry of Toxic Effects of Chemical Substances
 Japan Industrial Safety and Health Association GHS Model SDS
 Dictionary of Synthetic Organic Chemistry , SSOCJ, Koudansha Scientific Co.Ltd.
 Chemical Dictionary, Kyouritsu Publishing Co., Ltd.
 etc

Record of SDS revisions

The following contents were revised. Regulatory information.

Disclaimer

This SDS is according to JIS Z 7253: 2019. The information provided in this Safety Data Sheet is correct to the best of our knowledge, information and belief at the date of its publication. The information given is designed only as a guidance for safe handling, and is not to be considered a warranty or quality specification. The information relates only to the specific material designated and may not be valid for such material used in combination with any other materials or in any process, unless specified in the text.

GHS Classification is according to JIS Z 7252:2019. *JIS: Japanese Industrial Standards

End of Safety Data Sheet