

SAFETY DATA SHEET

According to JIS Z 7253:2019
Revision date 12-Sep-2024
 Revision Number 5.05

Section 1: PRODUCT AND COMPANY IDENTIFICATION

Product Name	Maleic Acid
Product Code	138-00493,130-00492,134-00495

Supplier FUJIFILM Wako Pure Chemical Corporation
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Recommended uses For research use only

Restrictions on use Seek expert judgment when using for purposes other than those recommended.

Section 2: HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

GHS classification

Classification of the substance or mixture

Acute toxicity - Oral	Category 4
Acute toxicity - Dermal	Category 4
Skin corrosion/irritation	Category 2
Serious eye damage/eye irritation	Category 1
Skin sensitization	Category 1
Specific target organ toxicity (single exposure)	Category 1
Category 1 kidneys	
Acute aquatic toxicity	Category 3

Pictograms



Signal word

Danger

Hazard statements

H315 - Causes skin irritation
 H318 - Causes serious eye damage
 H302 - Harmful if swallowed
 H312 - Harmful in contact with skin
 H317 - May cause an allergic skin reaction
 H402 - Harmful to aquatic life
 H370 - Causes damage to the following organs: kidneys

Precautionary statements-(Prevention)

- Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection
- Contaminated work clothing should not be allowed out of the workplace
- Do not breathe dust/fume/gas/mist/vapors/spray
- Wash face, hands and any exposed skin thoroughly after handling
- Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product
- Avoid release to the environment

Precautionary statements-(Response)

- IF exposed: Call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician
- IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing
- Immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician
- Call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician if you feel unwell
- Take off contaminated clothing and wash before reuse
- IF ON SKIN: Wash with plenty of soap and water
- If skin irritation or rash occurs: Get medical advice/attention
- IF SWALLOWED: Call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician if you feel unwell
- Rinse mouth

Precautionary statements-(Storage)

- Store locked up

Precautionary statements-(Disposal)

- Dispose of contents/container to an approved waste disposal plant

Others

Other hazards Not available

Section 3: COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

Single Substance or Mixture Substance

Formula HOOCCH:CHCOOH

Chemical Name	Weight-%	Molecular weight	ENCS	ISHL No.	CAS RN
Maleic acid	99.0	116.07	(2)-1100	*	110-16-7

Note on ISHL No.: * in the table means announced chemical substances.

Section 4: FIRST AID MEASURES

Inhalation

Remove to fresh air. If symptoms persist, call a physician.

Skin contact

Wash off immediately with soap and plenty of water. If symptoms persist, call a physician.

Eye contact

IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. Immediate medical attention is required.

Ingestion

Rinse mouth. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Call a physician or poison control center immediately. Do not induce vomiting without medical advice.

Protection of first-aiders

Use personal protective equipment as required.

Section 5: FIRE FIGHTING MEASURES

Suitable extinguishing media

Water spray (fog), Carbon dioxide (CO₂), Foam, Extinguishing powder, Sand

Unsuitable extinguishing media

No information available

Specific hazards arising from the chemical product

Thermal decomposition can lead to release of irritating and toxic gases and vapors.

Special extinguishing method

No information available

Special protective actions for fire-fighters

Use personal protective equipment as required. Firefighters should wear self-contained breathing apparatus and full firefighting turnout gear.

Section 6: ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

For indoor, provide adequate ventilation process until the end of working. Deny unnecessary entry other than the people involved by, for example, using a rope. While working, wear appropriate protective equipments to avoid adhering it on skin, or inhaling the gas. Work from windward, and retract the people downwind.

Environmental precautions

To be careful not discharged to the environment without being properly handled waste water contaminated.

Methods and materials for contaminant and methods and materials for cleaning up

Sweep up and gather scattered particles, and collect it in an empty airtight container.

Recoverly, neutralization

No information available

Secondary disaster prevention measures

Clean contaminated objects and areas thoroughly observing environmental regulations.

Section 7: HANDLING AND STORAGE

Handling

Technical measures

Avoid contact with strong oxidizing agents. Use with local exhaust ventilation.

Precautions

Do not rough handling containers, such as upsetting, falling, giving a shock, and dragging. Prevent leakage, overflow, and scattering. Not to generate steam and dust in vain. Seal the container after use. After handling, wash hands and face, and then gargle. In places other than those specified, should not be smoking or eating and drinking. Should not be brought contaminated protective equipment and gloves to rest stops. Deny unnecessary entry of non-emergency personnel to the handling area.

Safety handling precautions

Avoid contact with skin, eyes or clothing. Use personal protective equipment as required.

Storage

Safe storage conditions

Storage conditions

Keep container protect from light, store in well-ventilated place at room temperature (preferably cool). Keep container tightly closed.

Safe packaging material

Polyethylene, Polypropylene

Incompatible substances

Strong oxidizing agents

Section 8: EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

Engineering controls

In case of indoor workplace, seal the source or use a local exhaust system. Provide the safety shower facility, and hand- and eye-wash facility. And display their position clearly.

Exposure limits

This product, as supplied, does not contain any hazardous materials with occupational exposure limits established by the region specific regulatory bodies.

Personal protective equipment

Respiratory protection

Dust mask (JIS T 8151)

Hand protection

chemical protective gloves (JIS T 8116)

Eye protection

protective eyeglasses or chemical safety goggles (JIS T 8147)

Skin and body protection

Long-sleeved work clothes

General hygiene considerations

Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice.

If this product is classified as "Chemical Substances Hazardous to Skin, etc.", use appropriate protective equipment to

them.

Section 9: PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

Form	
Color	white
Appearance	
Odor	characteristic odor
Melting point/freezing point	133 °C
Boiling point, initial boiling point and boiling range	no data available
Flammability	no data available
Evaporation rate:	no data available
Flammability (solid, gas):	no data available
Upper/lower flammability or explosive limits	
Upper:	no data available
Lower:	no data available
Flash point	no data available
Auto-ignition temperature:	no data available
Decomposition temperature:	no data available
pH	Strongly acidic (aq.)
Viscosity (coefficient of viscosity)	no data available
Dynamic viscosity	no data available
Solubilities	water , Ethanol : free soluble . Diethyl ether : soluble .
n-Octanol/water partition coefficient:(log Pow)	-0.5
Vapour pressure	no data available
Specific Gravity / Relative density	1.59
Vapour density	4.0 (air = 1)
Particle characteristics	no data available

Section 10: STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

Stability

Reactivity	no data available
Chemical stability	May be altered by light.
Hazardous reactions	
None under normal processing	
Conditions to avoid	
Extremes of temperature and direct sunlight	
Incompatible materials	
Strong oxidizing agents	
Hazardous decomposition products	
Carbon monoxide (CO), Carbon dioxide (CO ₂)	

Section 11: TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

*NITE: National Institute of Technology and Evaluation (JAPAN)
https://www.chem-info.nite.go.jp/en/chem/chrip/chrip_search/srhInput

Acute toxicity

Chemical Name	Oral LD50	Dermal LD50	Inhalation LC50
Maleic acid	708 mg/kg (Rat)	1560 mg/kg (Rabbit)	> 0.18 mg/L (Rat) 4 h

Chemical Name	Acute toxicity -oral- source information	Acute toxicity -dermal- source information	Acute toxicity -inhalation gas- source information
Maleic acid	Based on the NITE GHS classification results.	Based on the NITE GHS classification results.	Based on the NITE GHS classification results.

Chemical Name	Acute toxicity -inhalation vapor- source information	Acute toxicity -inhalation dust- source information	Acute toxicity -inhalation mist- source information
Maleic acid	Based on the NITE GHS	Based on the NITE GHS	Based on the NITE GHS

	classification results.	classification results.	classification results.
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Skin irritation/corrosion

Chemical Name	Skin corrosion/irritation source information
Maleic acid	Based on the NITE GHS classification results.

Serious eye damage/ irritation

Chemical Name	Serious eye damage/irritation source information
Maleic acid	Based on the NITE GHS classification results.

Respiratory or skin sensitization

Chemical Name	Respiratory or Skin sensitization source information
Maleic acid	Based on the NITE GHS classification results.

Reproductive cell mutagenicity

Chemical Name	germ cell mutagenicity source information
Maleic acid	Based on the NITE GHS classification results.

Carcinogenicity

Chemical Name	Carcinogenicity source information
Maleic acid	Based on the NITE GHS classification results.

Reproductive toxicity

Chemical Name	Reproductive toxicity source information
Maleic acid	Based on the NITE GHS classification results.

STOT-single exposure

Chemical Name	STOT -single exposure- source information
Maleic acid	Based on the NITE GHS classification results.

STOT-repeated exposure

Chemical Name	STOT -repeated exposure- source information
Maleic acid	Based on the NITE GHS classification results.

Aspiration hazard

Chemical Name	Aspiration Hazard source information
Maleic acid	Based on the NITE GHS classification results.

Section 12: ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

*NITE: National Institute of Technology and Evaluation (JAPAN)

https://www.chem-info.nite.go.jp/en/chem/chrip/chrip_search/srhInput

Ecotoxicity

Chemical Name	Algae/aquatic plants	Fish	Crustacea
Maleic acid	N/A	LC50 : <i>Lepomis macrochirus</i> 75 mg/L 96 h	EC50 : <i>Daphnia magna</i> 250 - 400 mg/L 48 h

Other data

Chemical Name	Short-term (acute) hazardous to the aquatic environment source information	Long-term (chronic) hazardous to the aquatic environment source information
Maleic acid	Based on the NITE GHS classification results.	Based on the NITE GHS classification results.

Persistence and degradability

No information available

Bioaccumulative potential

No information available

Mobility in soil

No information available

Hazard to the ozone layer

No information available

Section 13: DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS**Waste from residues**

Disposal should be in accordance with applicable regional, national and local laws and regulations.

Contaminated container and contaminated packaging

Disposal should be in accordance with applicable regional, national and local laws and regulations.

Section 14: TRANSPORT INFORMATION

ADR/RID	Not regulated
UN number	-
Proper shipping name:	
UN classification	
Subsidiary hazard class	
Packing group	
Marine pollutant	Not applicable
IMDG	Not regulated
UN number	-
Proper shipping name:	
UN classification	
Subsidiary hazard class	
Packing group	
Marine pollutant (Sea)	Not applicable
Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL 73/78 and the IBC Code	No information available
IATA	Not regulated
UN number	-
Proper shipping name:	
UN classification	
Subsidiary hazard class	
Packing group	
Environmentally Hazardous Substance	Not applicable

Section 15: REGULATORY INFORMATION

Japanese regulations

Fire Service Act	Not applicable
Poisonous and Deleterious Substances Control Law	Not applicable
Industrial Safety and Health Act	Not applicable
Industrial Safety and Health Act (2024-)	【2024.4.1~】Chemical Substances Hazardous to Skin, etc.(Regulations Article 594-2 Paragraph 1)
Industrial Safety and Health Act (2025-)	【2025.4.1~】Harmful Substances Whose Names Are to be Indicated on the Label (Law Art.57) 【2025.4.1~】Notifiable Substances (Law Art.57-2)
Regulations for the carriage and storage of dangerous goods in ship	Not applicable
Civil Aeronautics Law	Not applicable
Pollutant Release and Transfer Register Law (2023.4.1-)	Not applicable
Export Trade Control Order	Not applicable

Section 16: OTHER INFORMATION

Key literature references and sources for data etc.	NITE: National Institute of Technology and Evaluation (JAPAN) https://www.chem-info.nite.go.jp/en/chem/chrip/chrip_search/srhInput IATA dangerous Goods Regulations RTECS:Registry of Toxic Effects of Chemical Substances Japan Industrial Safety and Health Association GHS Model SDS Dictionary of Synthetic Organic Chemistry , SSOCJ, Koudansha Scientific Co.Ltd.
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Chemical Dictionary, Kyouritsu Publishing Co., Ltd.
etc

Record of SDS revisions

The following contents were revised. Regulatory information.

Disclaimer

This SDS is according to JIS Z 7253: 2019. The information provided in this Safety Data Sheet is correct to the best of our knowledge, information and belief at the date of its publication. The information given is designed only as a guidance for safe handling, and is not to be considered a warranty or quality specification. The information relates only to the specific material designated and may not be valid for such material used in combination with any other materials or in any process, unless specified in the text.

GHS Classification is according to JIS Z 7252:2019. *JIS: Japanese Industrial Standards

End of Safety Data Sheet